

GLOSSARY OF ACRONYMS AND TERMS

BART	Best Available Retrofit Technology. A requirement under Section 169A of the Clean Air Act and the provisions of 40 CFR subpart P.
BFS	Baseline Forecast Scenario. Emission projections produced by the IAS based on assumptions of expected future economic conditions and known regulatory requirements.
CEMS	Continuous emission monitoring system. The equipment required under 40 CFR part 75 to sample, analyze, measure and provide a permanent record of sulfur dioxide emissions.
EF	Emissions Forum. The Emissions Forum is responsible for the oversight of the assembly and quality assurance of the emissions inventories and forecasts to be utilized by the WRAP forums and oversees the development of a comprehensive emissions tracking and forecasting system.
FLMs	Federal Land Managers. The Bureau of Land Management, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Forest Service, and the National Park Service.
GCVTC	The Grand Canyon Visibility Transport Commission. The GCVTC was authorized under section 169B(f) of the Clean Air Act and composed of the governors of eight western states (AZ, CA, CO, NM, NV, OR, UT, WY), four tribes (Acoma Pueblo, Hopi, Hualapai, and Navajo), four federal land managers (Bureau of Land Management, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Forest Service, National Park Service), the Columbia River Inter-Tribal Fish Commission, and the Environmental Protection Agency. The Commission was established to recommend methods to preserve and improve visibility on the Colorado Plateau, and submitted recommendations to EPA in June, 1996.
IAS	Integrated Assessment System. A computer model created by the GCVTC to generate information about future emissions of visibility impairing pollutants and the visibility impacts of those emissions on 16 Colorado Plateau Class I areas (including the Grand Canyon) based on expected future economic trends and a variety pollution control scenarios.

IOC Initiatives Oversight Committee. The Initiatives Oversight Committee provides general oversight for the coordination and development of air quality strategies necessary to promote the implementation of the GCVTC recommendations. The IOC refers issues to forums, reviews recommendations from forums and makes recommendations to the WRAP.

MTF Market Trading Forum. The Market Trading Forum is charged with implementing the stationary source recommendations of the GCVTC.

SO₂ Sulfur dioxide.

WEB Trading Program

Western Emissions Budget Trading Program. The WEB Trading Program, or Web Program, is the backstop market trading program that will be triggered in the event regional emissions exceed any of the emission reduction milestones established for the region. The emissions reductions required under the trading program will ensure that future milestones are achieved.

WRAP Western Regional Air Partnership. The WRAP is a collaborative effort of tribal governments, state governments and federal agencies to promote and monitor implementation of recommendations from the Grand Canyon Visibility Transport Commission (GCVTC). The WRAP may also address other common Western regional air quality issues as raised by its membership. The activities of the WRAP are conducted by a network of committees and forums, composed of WRAP members and stakeholders who represent a wide range of social, cultural, economic, geographic and technical viewpoints.